

- **Programme**

- 9:00 introduction by Isabelle Magnin and Pierre Croisille
- 9:30 - 12:30 scientific presentation by project leaders
- **A. Ischemic disease and consequences: vascular, cardiac and cerebral**
- **B. Hybrid and multi-physics Imaging (MRI/optics, US/optics, MRI/PET,...**
- **C. Reconstruction, modelling and simulation**
- *12:30 - 14:00 lunch*
- 14:00 - 15:30 discussion with researchers, demos
- **A. 3D interactive segmentation and mesh generation**
- **B. Hybrid simulation of the dose and the images of cone-beam CT scanners**
- **C. Motion estimation with tagged ultrasound images**
- 15:30 - 16:30 deliberations of the Committee with official representatives
- 16:30 - 17:00 conclusion



Medical Imaging Research Center

Head : Isabelle Magnin - Future Vice-head : Pierre Croisille

Research center affiliated with several institutes :
INSA Lyon, University Lyon 1,
CNRS (UMR 5220) and Inserm (U1044)



<http://www.creatis.insa-lyon.fr>

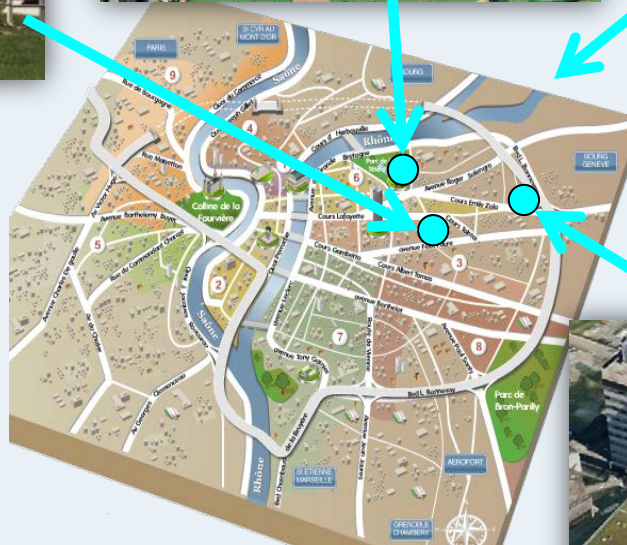
Present on 5 different sites in Rhône-Alpes

Campus LyonTech
La Doua

Cancer Center
Léon Bérard, Lyon



Saint-Etienne Hospital



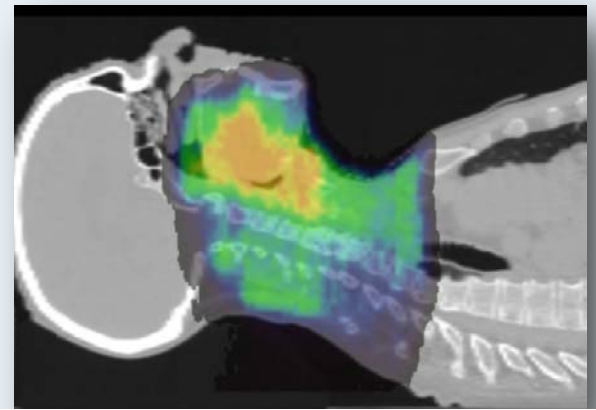
Pôle Est Hospital
Louis Pradel, Lyon



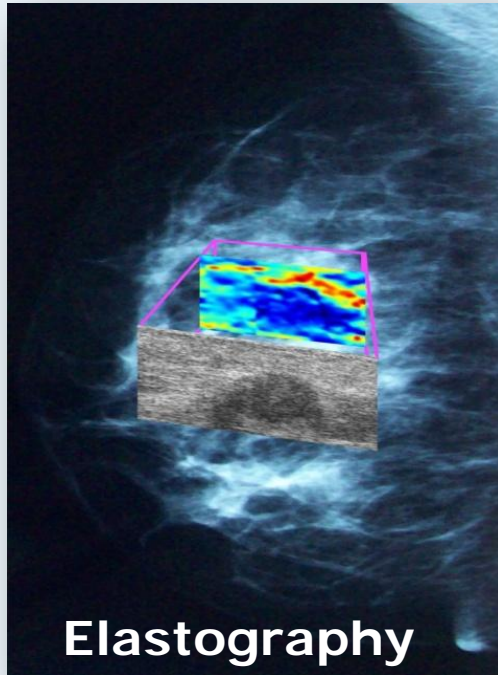
ESRF European Synchrotron
Radiation Facility, Grenoble



CREATIS is a european
laboratory devoted to biological
and medical imaging

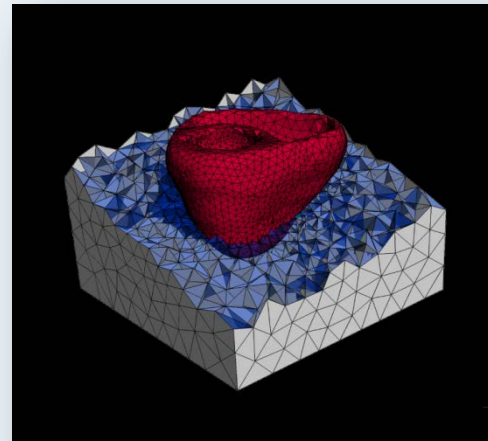


**Simulation of dose distribution
for radiotherapy**



Elastography

At the interface between
engineering, computer science
and **living science**

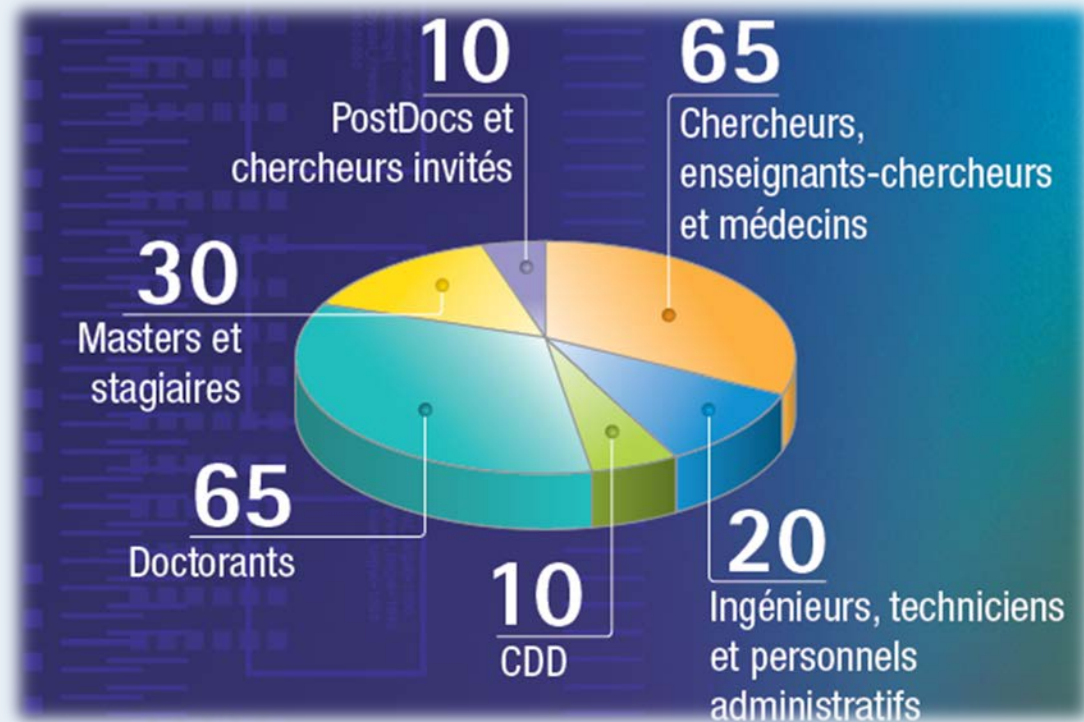


**3D modelling of human heart
based on MRI**

Creatis

About 200 persons :

**250 publications per year, more
than 100 peer review journals**



Budget :

9M€: total including salaries

2M€: research contacts

Objectives and missions

New imaging tools and models for observing the human physiology and biology and for understanding and answering selected medical and biological questions

« From bench to bedside »

3 scientific communities

Engineering and instrumentation,
Signal and image,
Life science.

We focus on the major pathologies

- Vessels: atherosclerosis
- Heart : ischemia and infarct
- Lung injury
- Brain : Stroke and neurodegenerative diseases

Basics : Inflammation, perfusion

Specific interest on poor prognosis cancers (lung, liver bone)

With the help of

- Small and medium animal imaging
- Clinical studies

Involving new contrast agents

Theoretical and technological Imaging research guided by the medical questions

- step 1: Identify the unanswered biological / medical questions
- Step 2: Optimize the acquisition, create new concepts and
Combine imaging modalities
- Step 3: Process the data considering their physical nature
Derive new signal-image processing methods to succeed
- Step 4: Develop theoretical models and computer simulation to
understand the phenomenon involved
Compare simulations and real data
- Step 5: Transfer methodologies and softwares to real cases
- Step 6: Perform animal experiments and translational research
- Step 7: Perform human validation with clinical studies (cohorts),
quantitative interpretation and feedback to the patient

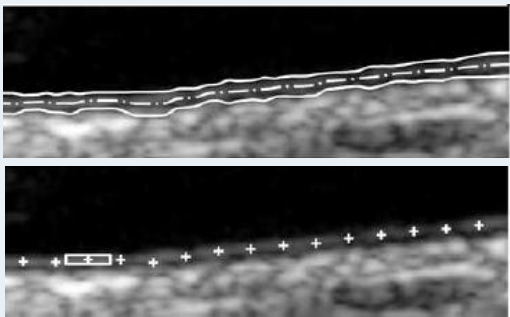
The specificities of the living world

- Complex organised structures
- Variable morphology with unknown geometry
 - Moving deformable organs
- Multi-scale objects: from the molecule to the organs
 - Functional systems
 - Evolving phenomena

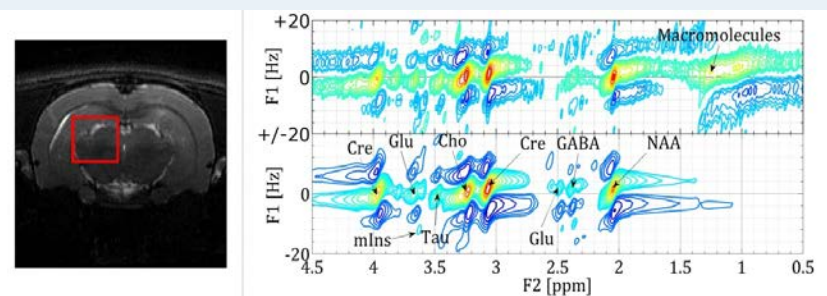
with

- └ No ground truth
- └ No concept of « normality »
- └ Large inter- and intra- individual variability

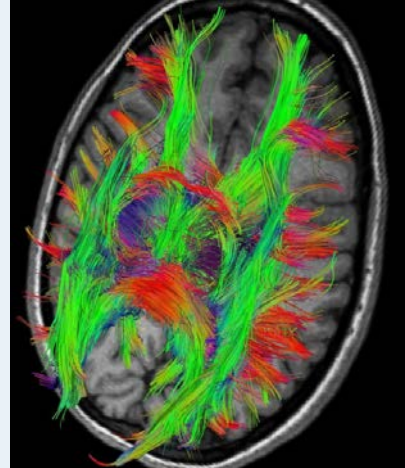
➤ Need for dedicated, multi-physics, multi-scale fast imaging techniques



Segmentation and tracking of carotid artery wall in US



MR spectroscopy



Diffusion Tensor Imaging of the brain

6 research teams

1 - Imaging of the Heart-Vessels-Lungs

P. CLARYSSE

2 - Images et models

R. PROST

3 - Ultrasound Imaging

P. DELACHARTRE

4 - Tomographic imaging and therapy with radiation

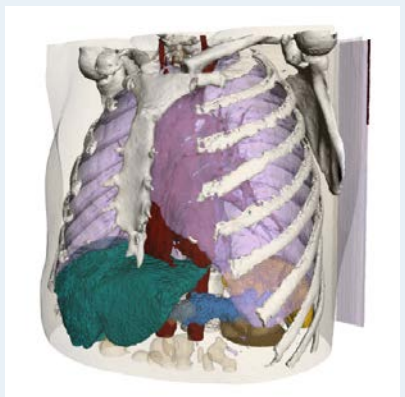
F. PEYRIN

5 - MRI and Optics : Methods and Systems

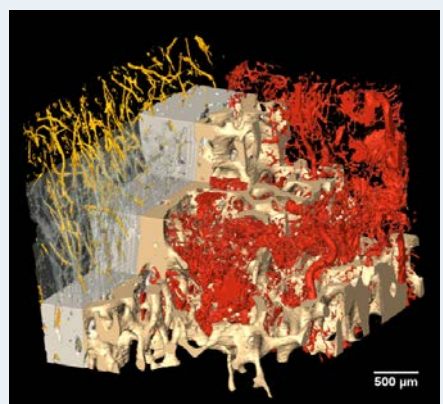
O. BEUF

6 - Brain imaging

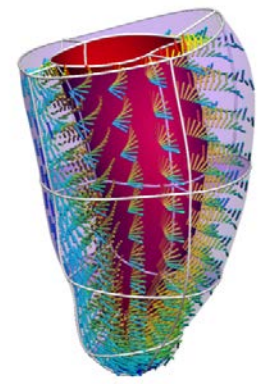
N. NIGHOGHOSSIAN



Multi-organs segmentation



Microarchitecture and micro-vasculature of bone (1 voxel=1,4μm)



Dynamic model of the heart

Multiphysics advanced imaging techniques:

- X ray (radiography, Computed Tomography, synchrotron radiation, **NEW spectral CT**)
- Ultrasound (Radio frequency signals (RF), **opto-acoustics**)
- Magnetic resonance (MRI, SMRI, DT-MRI)
- Nuclear medicine (SPECT, PET)
- Optical imaging (diffuse, fluorescent)
- **Hybrid and multi-physics imaging (PET-MRI, US-optics,...)**

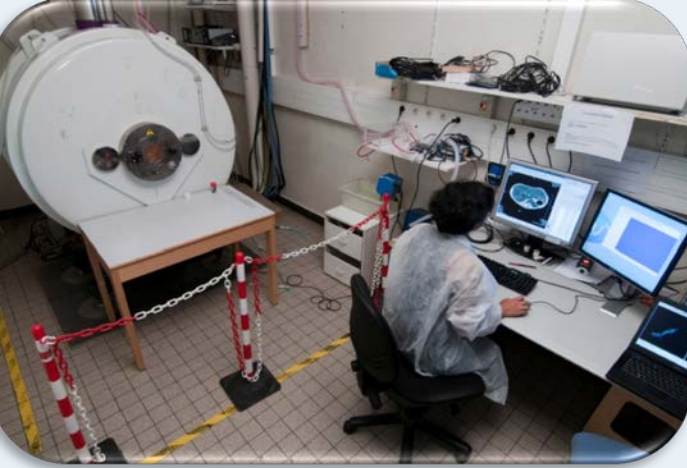
coupled to

Instrumental systems design (**bi-modal sensors**)

Dedicated data processing (**big data, cohorts**),

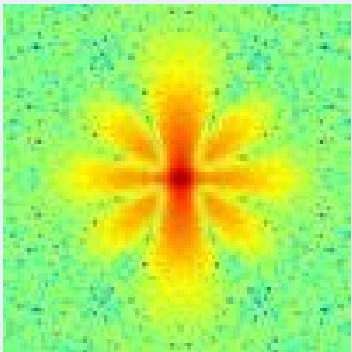
Modeling and Simulation (**grid computing, GPU**)

The CREATIS multimodal imaging platform



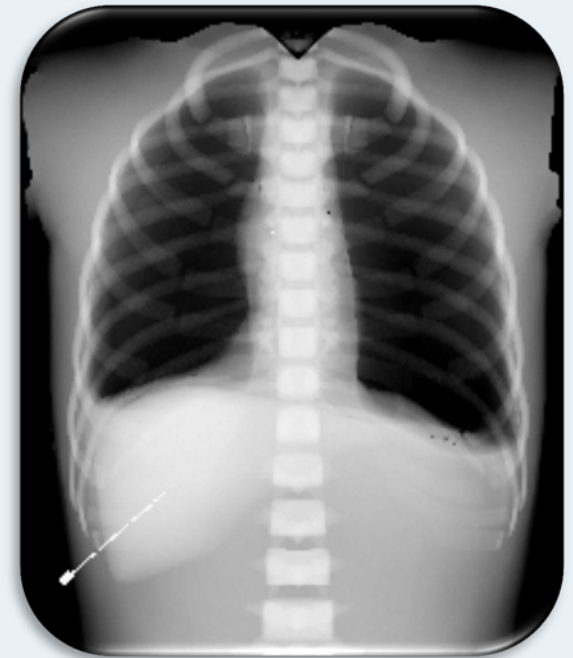
MRI and MRS

2 magnets 4.7T and 2T



Ultrasound imaging

3 research echographs,
motorized and automated acquisition



XRay imaging

X Ray tubes 20 kV to 450 kV
FLI node: NEW spectral CT

Technical platform for **optical imaging**
Cameras, **Laser**



Access to imaging facilities of our partners (Teams 1, 4, 5, 6)



Radiotherapy, Elekta, CLB

- ▶ Lyon Hospitals, HCL , **DHU IRIS (2013 Int. Com. Outstanding)**
- ▶ CHU ST Etienne
- ▶ Cancer Center Léon Bérard
- ▶ CERMEP, Life imaging

Clinical imaging CT, CT 4D,
MRI, PET, PET-CT, US, **PET-MRI**



SIEMENS Avanto 1,5T, Hôp. Neuro-cardio, HCL



Long Term Project at the ESRF
(European Synchrotron Radiation
Facility), Grenoble

The high performance computing and software platform



► At CREATIS

- 27 multiprocessor computers, 120 processor cores
- A Node open to the scientific community of the EGI



- Access to the CNRS computing center IN2P3
 - 1344 computers, 17142 processor cores (2011)

- CREATIS is a member of the EGI (European Grid Infrastructure) and national GIS FranceGrille

Data processing and simulation on the grid

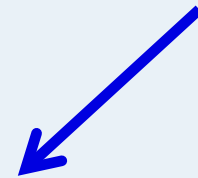


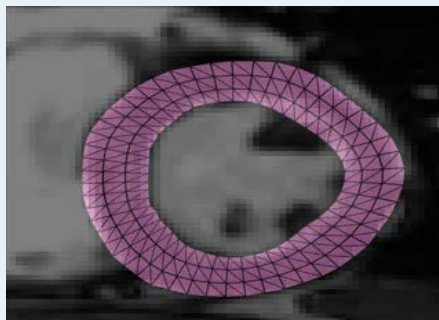
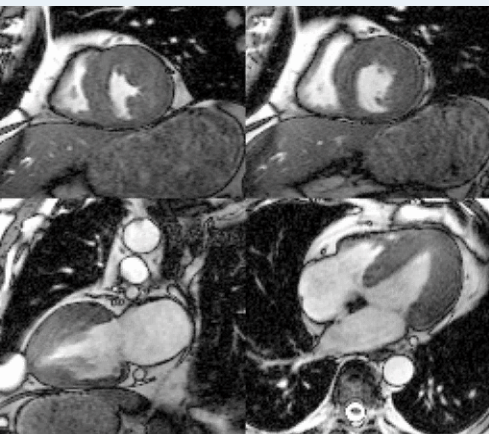
Realistic ultrasound simulator


GATE : Dose Simulator for radiotherapy

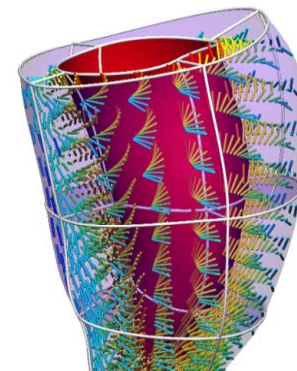
Large scale simulations
And processing,....

ANR Virtual Imaging Platform (VIP)



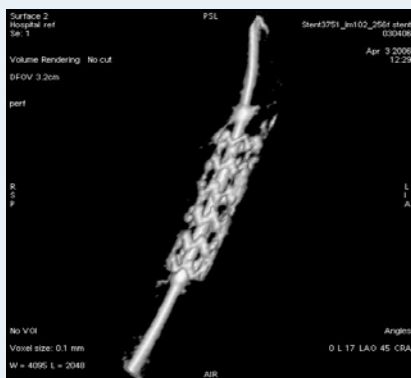


 MRI) cardiac function quantification



3D dynamic model of the heart including fiber orientation.
Coll. Auckland Bioengineering Institute

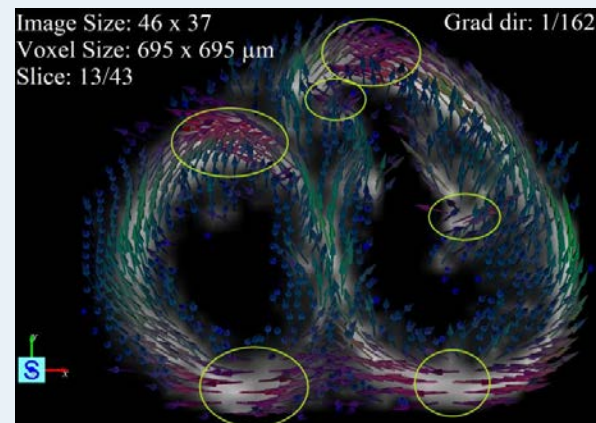
Ischemic disease and consequences: vascular, cardiac and cerebral



3D tomographic reconstruction of a stent, Coll. GEHealthcare

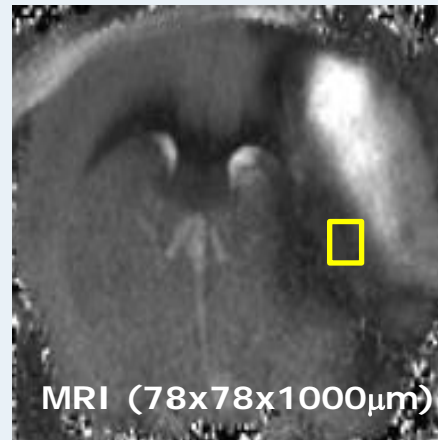
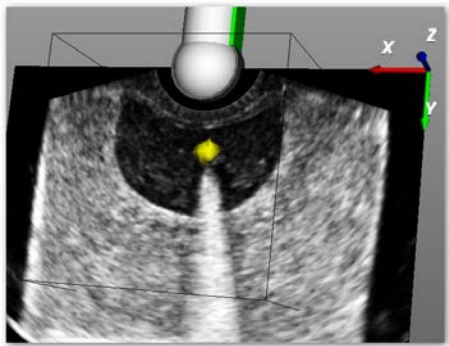
High resolution simulation of diffusion tensor imaging

LIA Metislab Harbin Institute of Technology

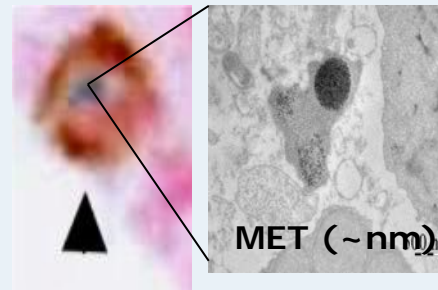




Bimodality imaging US-optics.
Prostate cancer diagnosis
Coll. Vernon/CEA LETI



MRI ($78 \times 78 \times 1000 \mu\text{m}$)



MET ($\sim \text{nm}$)



Synchrotron ($8 \times 8 \times 8 \mu\text{m}$)

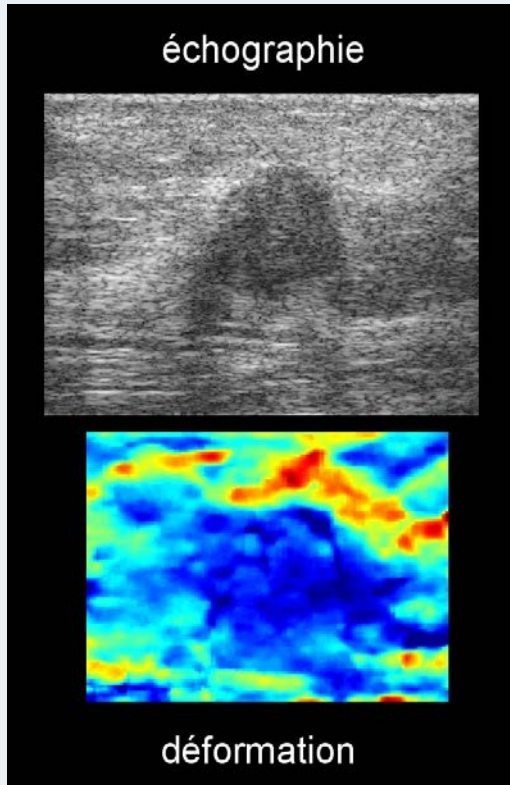
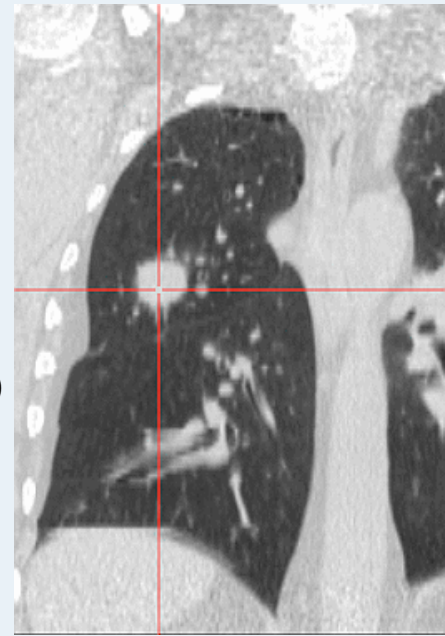
Multimodal and multiscale imaging of cerebral inflammation (Coll. Guerbet, ESRF)

Hybrid and multi-physics Imaging (MRI-optics, US-optics, MRI-PET, PET-CT, MRI-X Rays synchrotron,...)

Cancer SYRIC CLB – HCL

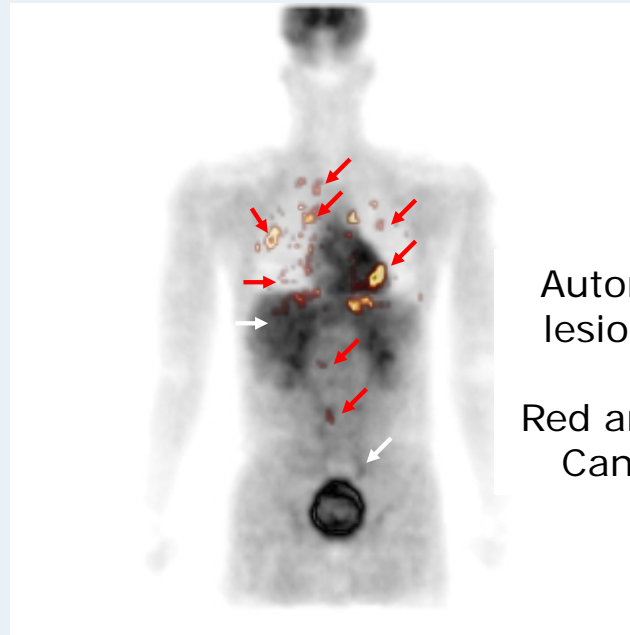
Radiotherapy guided by image
New acquisition protocols **4D X-ray CT** (CLB)

Clinical project « MidP » with
industrial partners ELEKTA, IBA, Philips



Imaging biological deformation *in vivo*
2D ultrasound **elastography**

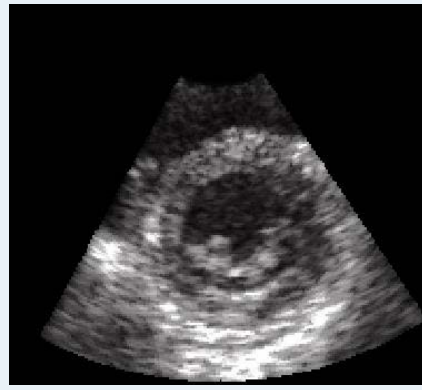
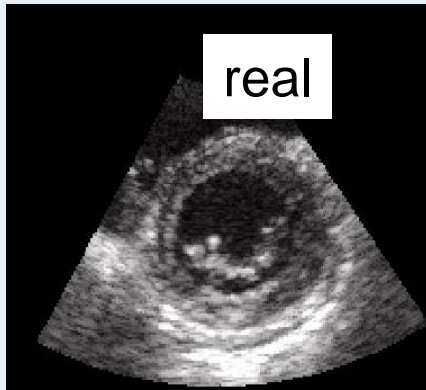
Breast cancer, Coll. HCL and
Institute of Cancer Research, London



Automatic detection of tumor
lesions with **3D TEP** imaging

Red arrows : correct detections
Cancer diagnosis, coll. HCL

Transversal project



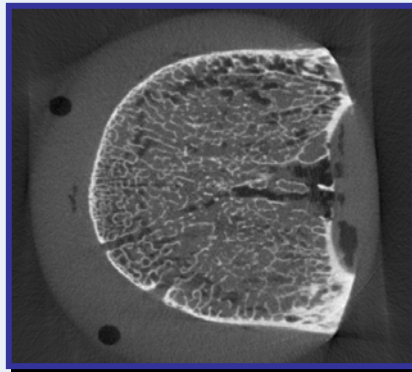
Real (left) and simulated (right)
2D+t echocardiography

Reconstruction, modelling and simulation

Bone microstructure through the scales

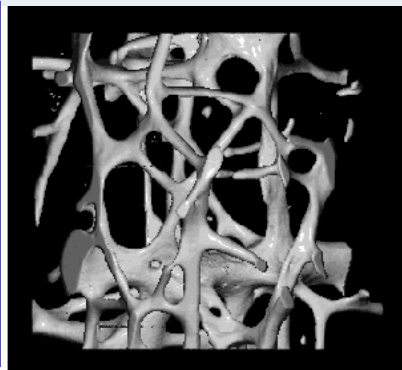
Collaboration ESRF, Grenoble and
LTBO, Inserm U1044, Saint-Etienne

5 cm

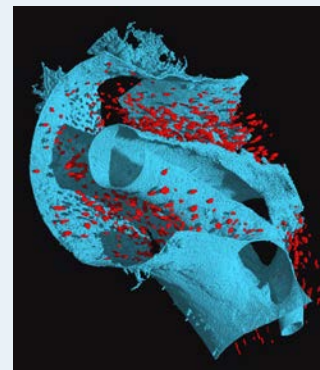


Clinical scanner

4 mm

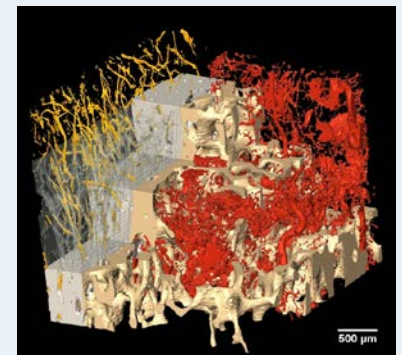


150 μ m



Synchrotron imaging

1,4 μ m



Bone microstructure
and microvascular system

Creatis Collaborations and european projects

- ▶ NoE VPH, NoE EIBIR, EST Warthe,
- ▶ COST P19,
- ▶ STReP EGEE (3 projects), STReP I_KNOW,
- ▶ **STReP THROMBUS (leader),**
- ▶ **ITN Oiltebia**



- ▶ Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne - (Switzerland)
- ▶ Institute of Biomedical Engineering (IBT), Zürich, (Switzerland)
- ▶ Erasmus University of Rotterdam - Thoraxcenter (Netherlands)
- ▶ University Hospital Leiden (Netherlands)
- ▶ University of Leuven - Medical Image Computing (Belgium)
- ▶ University of Firenze (Italy)
- ▶ University of Roma (Italy)
- ▶ Oxford University - Medical Vision Laboratory (UK)
- ▶ Helsinki University of Technology - LBME (Finland)
- ▶ University of Barcelona (Spain)
- ▶ Czech Technical University, Prague (*Czech Republic*).

Creatis International Collaborations

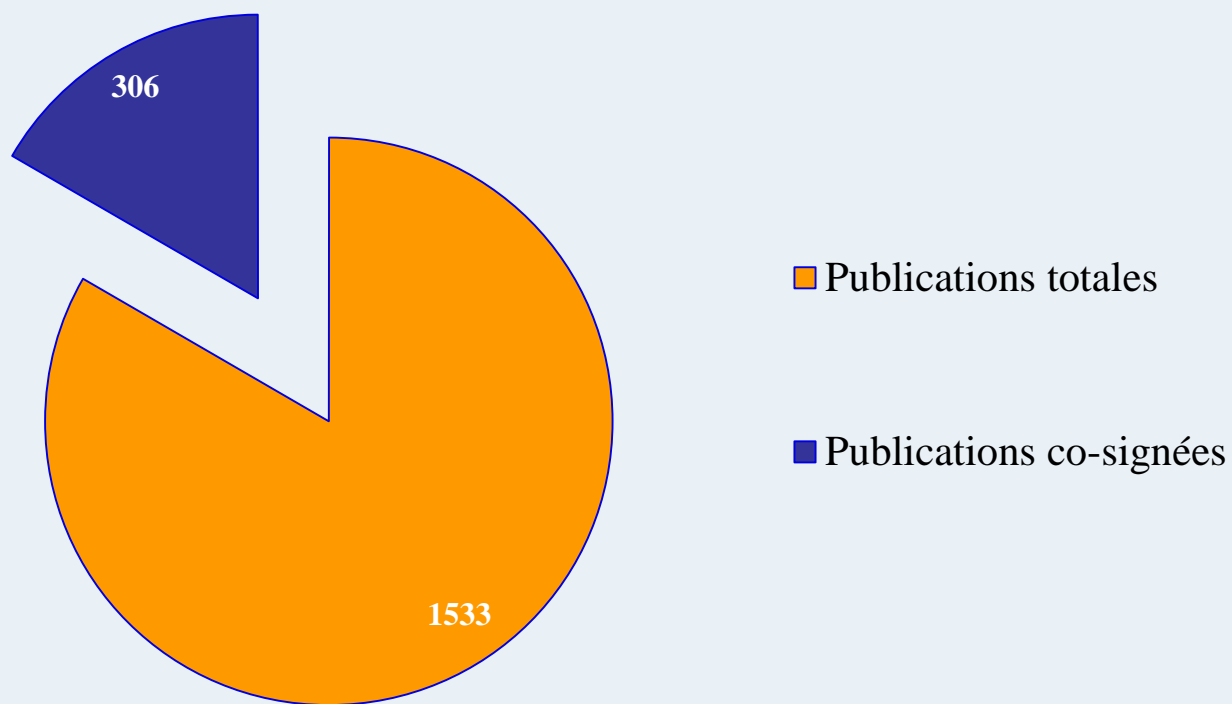
Americas

- ▶ *Imagine Group*, Los Andes University, Bogota (Colombia)
- ▶ Dept of Radiology, University of California San Francisco (USA)
- ▶ Image Computing Systems Lab, University of Washington, Seattle, (USA)
- ▶ Skirball Institute of Biomolecular Medicine, NYU Medical Center, (USA)
- ▶ Johns Hopkins Hospital, Baltimore, (USA)
- ▶ Harvard Medical School, Boston, (USA)
- ▶ Mayo clinic, Rochester, (USA)

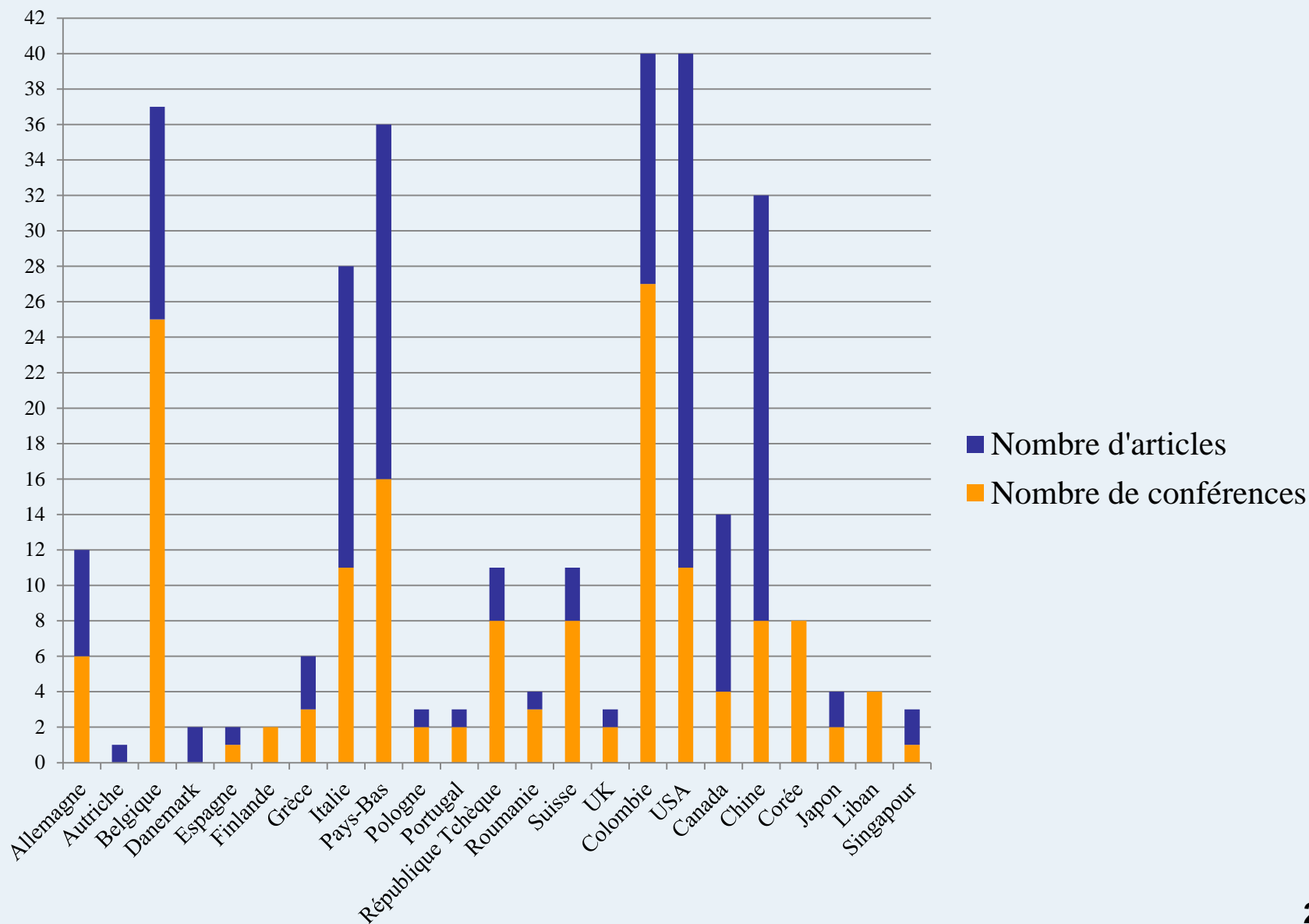
Asia

- ▶ Harbin Institute of Technology HIT (China)
 - **international laboratory METISLab, 2013 LIA CNRS**
- ▶ University Shanghai JiaoTong (China)
- ▶ Yeungnam University (South Korea)
- ▶ Tokyo University, Computer Graphics Laboratory (*Japan*)

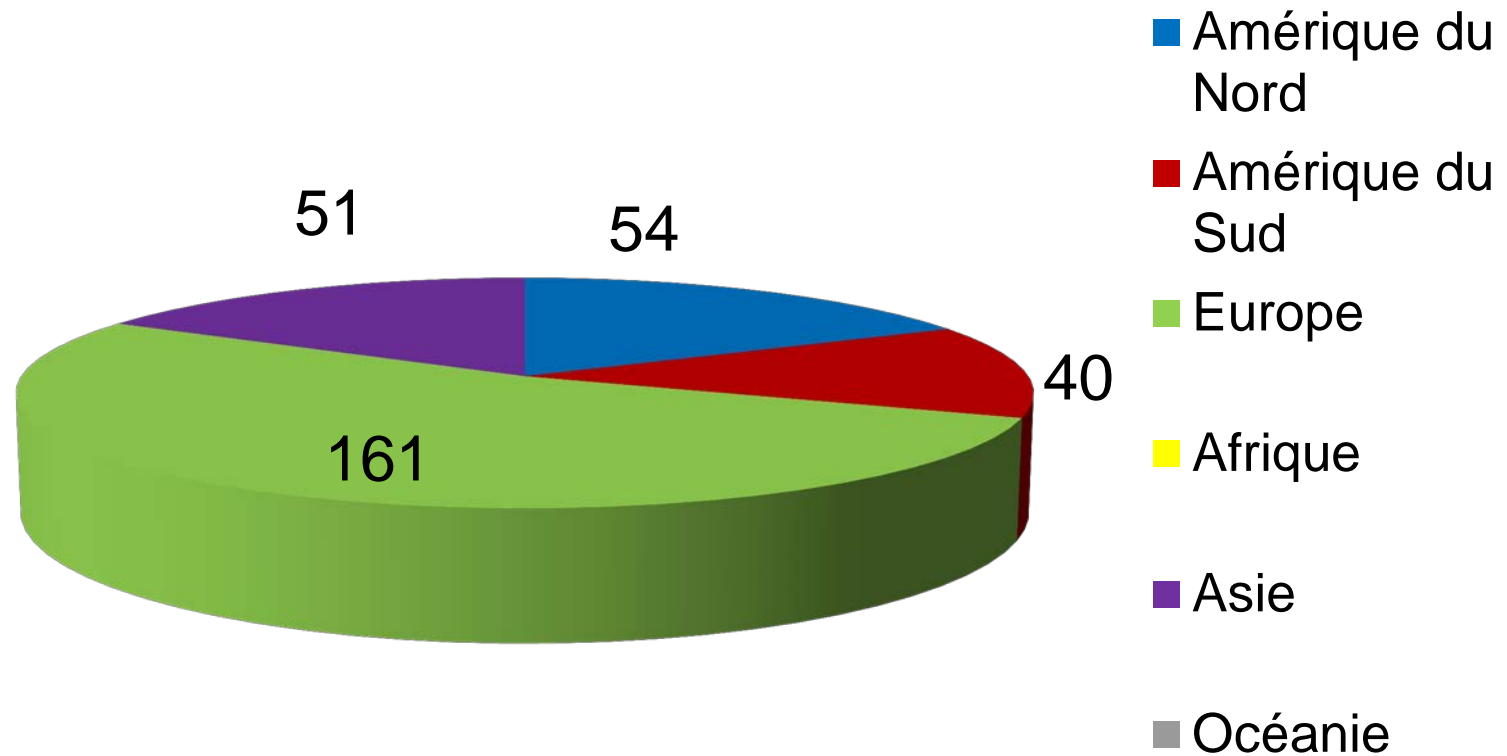
Part of the publications co-authored with external researchers

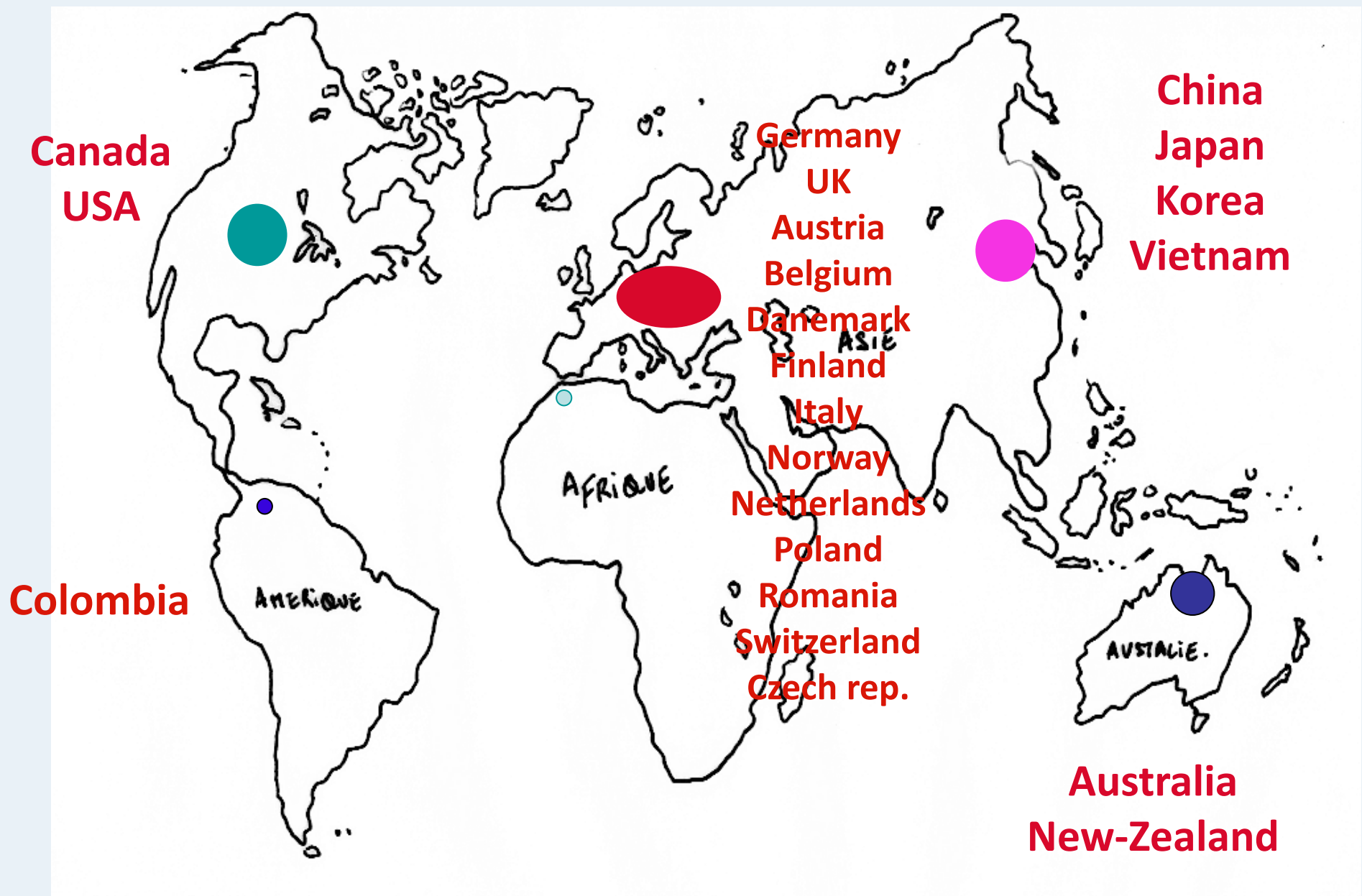


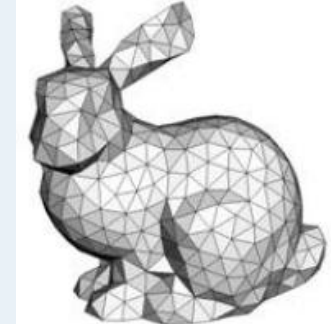
Countries of the co-authors (23 pays)



Co-authors by continents







- ▶ **ACVD** Simplification & remesh
- ▶ **Wavemesh** Progressive compression
- ▶ **Gdcm library** DICOM Lib → Kitware
- ▶ **CreaTools suite** Image processing library open-source and multi-platforms
- ▶ **MARACAS** vascular imaging in 3D → → HITACHI
- ▶ **inTag** plugin OsiriX for tagged MRI cardiac data
- ▶ **jMRUI** MR spectroscopy, temporal analysis in vivo (spectra in 1D, 2D, 3D and 3D-MRSI)
- ▶ **SIMRI** MRI simulation
- ▶ **Vv** open-source, multi-platform software for visualization of multidimensional image
 - ▶ And also CreaSeg, Elavisu, CreaBimo

- Start-ups created from CREATIS:

- ▶ 2001 : Theralys - BioClinica
- ▶ 2002 : Intellimed Consulting.
- ▶ 2008 : CIRMA , MRI diagnosis for animals



- Partnership with industry :

- ▶ Siemens, Philips, General Electric, Guerbet, Elekta, Theracision, OBICA-3D, Lipha, DMS, Merck Health, Bracco, Novartis, Vermon , Dosisoft, IBA....

and also Michelin, SNCF, Plastic Omnium, L'Oreal...

- ▶ 15 patents since 2001

Thank you



2 Laboratories of Excellence

- **PRIMES(Pilot)** : Physics, Radiobiology, Medical Imaging and simulation
- **CeLyA**: Centre lyonnais d'acoustique

1 National Infrastructure in Biology and Health :

France Life Imaging: Spectral scanner prototype

1 Equipement of excellence: MRI-PET

SYRIC: Cancer Integrated Research Center

Clinics

2011 Emerging **IHU** OPeRa: Organ Protection and Replacement

2013 DHU IRIS: Ischemia Reperfusion Syndroms